

Policy Actors

Tools

International Pressures & Inter-governmental Organizations

National Commitments

United Nations (UN)

International Labour Organization (ILO)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

International Organization for Migration (IOM)

Ethical Trading Initiative (ETI)

United Kingdom

UK, Australia, New Zealand, Canada, USA

8.7 Sustainable Development Goals
Guiding Principles

Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises

Base Code, Consultations

2017 Call to Action

2018 Commitment to Guiding Principles

Canada

Standing Committee on
Foreign Affairs and
International Development
+
Subcommittee on
International Human Rights

All Parliamentary Group
(APPG) to End Modern Slavery

Department of Public Safety
and Emergency Preparedness

Department of Employment
and Social Development

Department of Foreign Affairs,
Trade and Development

A Call to Action: Ending
the Use of All Forms of
Child Labour in Supply
Chains

Revised Modern Slavery
Act 2020

National Strategy to
Combat Human Trafficking

Consultations

NGOs

*indicates national organizations

Canadian Network on Corporate Accountability (CNCA)*

Anti-Slavery International

Not for Sale

Free the Slaves

Human Rights Watch

Verité

Freedom Fund

Shareholder Association for Research and Education (SHARE)

Polaris Project*

End Slavery Now*

Human Trafficking Foundation*

Canadian Women's Foundation*

World Vision

International Justice Mission Canada

Walk Free

Humanity United
Legatum Limited

Consultations

The Rise of Supply Chain Transparency Legislation

Canada's Child & Forced Labour Problem, Consultations

Consultations

Consultations, Global Slavery Index

Faith-Based Organizations

Private Actors

Coalitions

Business

Corporate Responsibility
(CORE) Coalition Ltd.

Responsible Business Alliance

Business for Social
Responsibility

NGOs

Alliance 8.7

Alliance to End Slavery and
Trafficking (ATEST)*

Canadian Centre to End
Human Trafficking
(CCEHT)*

Coalition to Abolish
Slavery and Trafficking
(CAST)*

Humanity United Action
Group

Business with NGOs

Global Business Coalition
Against Human Trafficking
(GBCAT)

The Responsible and Ethical
Private Sector Coalition against
Trafficking (RESPECT)

The Emancipation Network
(TEN)

Framing the Modern Slavery Debate in the Canadian Legislature

NDP

New Democratic
Party

LPC

Liberal Party of
Canada

CPC

Conservative
Party of Canada

2011

Conservative Majority
Government

2012

Private Member's
Bill C-452 receives
Royal Assent

National Action
Plan to Combat
Human Trafficking

2015

Liberal Majority
Government

Block **Bill C-452**

Introduce **Bill C-38**

Negotiate Canada-Ukraine
Free Trade Agreement
(**CUFTA**)

2016

National Action
Plan to Combat
Human Trafficking
Expires

2017

Negotiate Canada-European
Union Comprehensive
Economic and Trade
Agreement (**CETA**)

2018

Introduce **Bill C-75**

Announce intent to
establish
Canadian Ombudsmen
for Responsible
Enterprise (**CORE**)

All-Party Parliamentary Group
(**APPG**) to End Modern Slavery and
Human Trafficking

Canada's Modern Slavery Act
Bill S-211

Negotiate Comprehensive
and Progressive Agreement
for Trans-Pacific Partnership
(**CPTPP**)

2019

Liberal Minority Government

Question Meyerhoffer's neutrality as Ombudsperson

Sheri Meyerhoffer appointed **Ombudsperson**

Support Canadian Human Trafficking Hotline and Canadian Centre to End Human Trafficking (**CCEHT**)

Private Member's **Bill C-331** introduced and defeated

Introduce **National Strategy to Combat Human Trafficking 2019-2024**

Introduce **Bill C-461**

FRAMING

Modern Slavery is the result of:

Systemic Problems of Unregulated Capitalism

Solution requires:

Economic regulation

Holding multinational companies accountable for modern slavery and forced labour conditions in their oversea operations

Global Market Failure

Solution requires:

Legislating amendments to the Criminal Code to combat sex trafficking

Negotiating labour laws in international trade agreements that prohibit forced and child labour

Criminals/ Social Evil

Solution requires:

Criminal legislation, including strict punishments for traffickers, empowering law enforcement to better identify and prosecute trafficking rings, and providing services to victims of human trafficking

Policy Discourses

**Human
Rights**

**Labour
Rights**

**Immi-
gration**

**Business
Regulation**

Crime

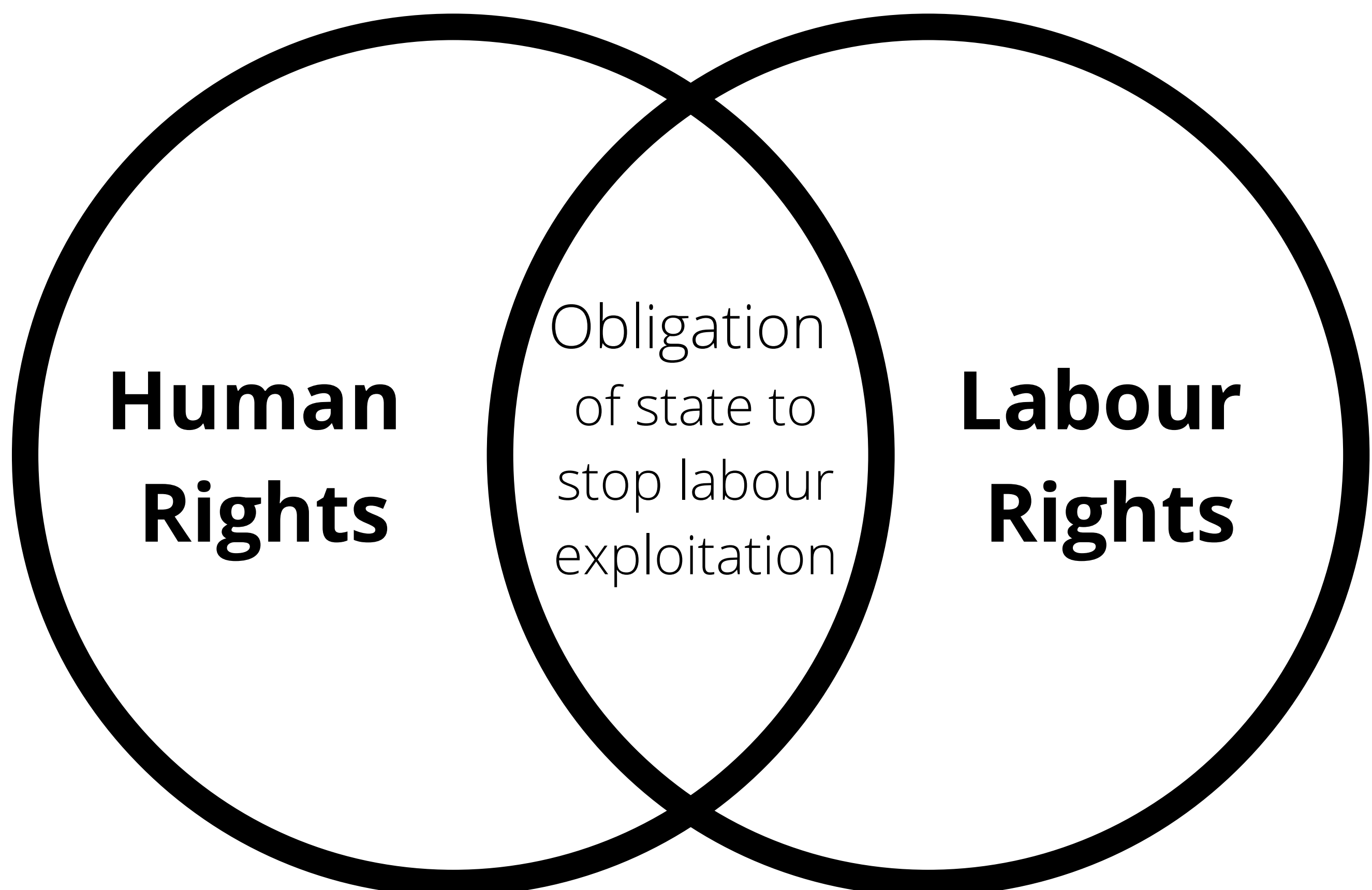
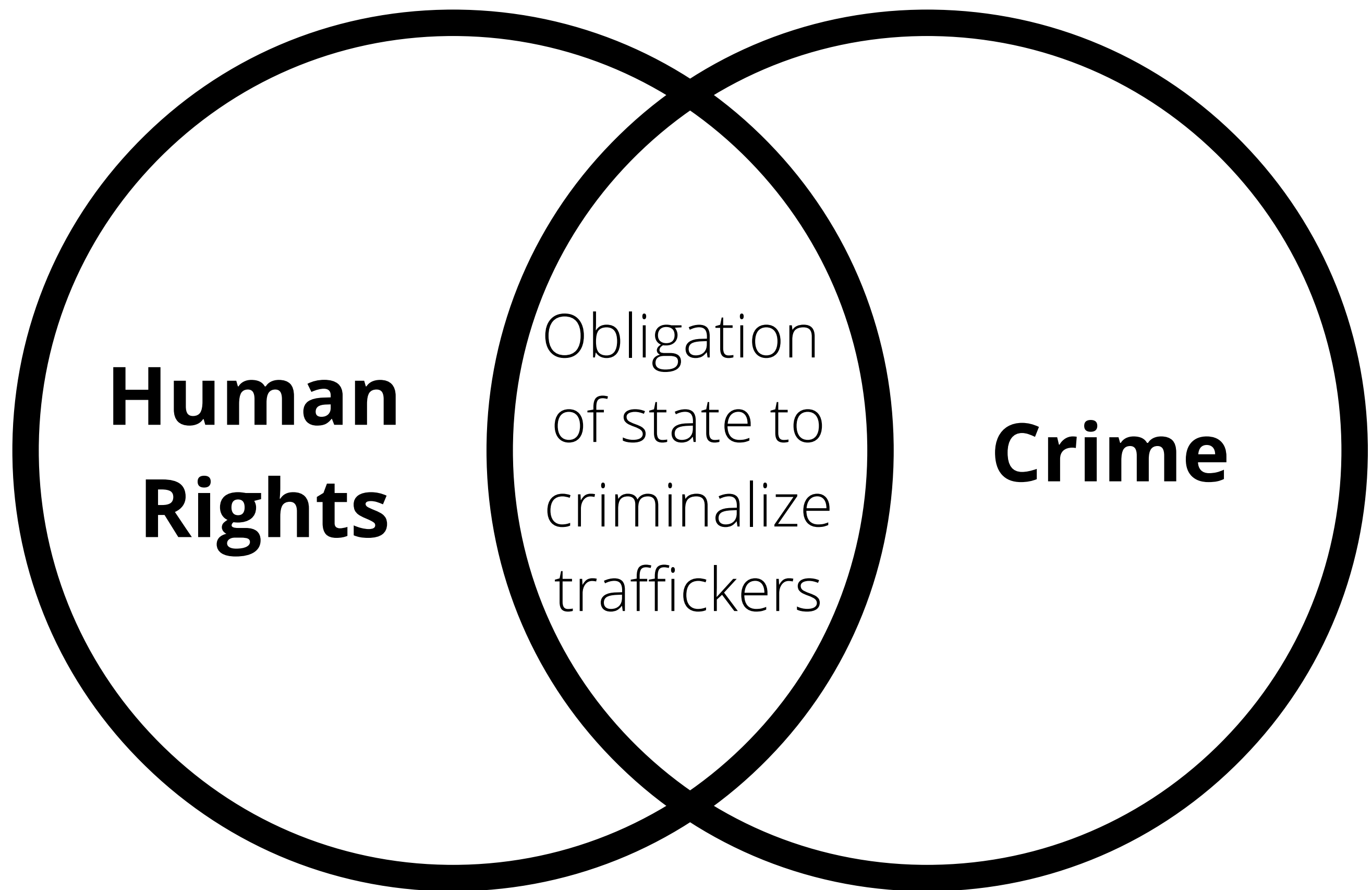
Other Influencing Discourses

Economic

**Moral
Evil**

Religious

Examples of Discursive Overlap and Complexity



Immigration

Border
Control

Migrant
Protection